

Stone Wall

The Newsletter of the Bull Run Civil War Round Table — Vol 10, Issue 12

December, 2003

BRADLEY GERNAND: Falls Church During the Civil War

Shortly after hostilities opened in South Carolina, the seat of war shifted to the Falls Church area as the Confederacy occupied the hills overlooking Washington D.C. Falls Church and its hills were described as "the key to Washington" after the first battle of Bull Run early in the War.

After the battles shifted elsewhere Falls Church faded from the headlines but continued to experience the very worst of modern civil war: broken hearths and homes, ruined crops and fields, and open and lethal warfare.

Falls Church would earn its place in history in a duo of military "firsts"--- the first aerially directed bombardment of a human settlement, and the first use of aerial reconnaissance in war, by hot-air balloon.

This is the story of a Virginia village, as told by the villagers themselves. How they approached and were consumed by political and military apocalypse is a fascinating tale---and applicable to us today.

BRADLEY GERNAND: Our December Speaker

Mr. Bradley E. Gernand is a native of Antlers, Oklahoma.

A childhood spent among the Indians awakened in him an avid interest in history early on. He was graduated from the University of Oklahoma with a degree in journalism and spent two years in post-graduate studies in American Indian history. He is an officer in the Naval Reserve and has served in the fleet information command in the Pentagon.









Snowy Morning on Picket — *from Harper's Weekly, 1864* (Fort Ward's website)

Mr. Gernand has also served as an archivist in the National Archives and for ten years was a Senior Archivist in the Library of Congress. He now manages library and information services for the Institute for Defense Analysis, a congressionally funded think tank serving the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the unified military commands.

Mr. Gernand is the co-author, with Nan Netherton, of the book "Falls Church: A Virginia Village Revisited in 1999". It was published to commemorate the 300th anniversary of the founding of Falls Church. His most recent book was published in 2002 and has for its title "A Virginia Village Goes to War: Falls Church During the Civil War". He resides in Falls Church.

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CORRECTION — OX HILL UPDATE

Upcoming Speakers, 2004

2004 Budget

The article on Ox Hill by Ed Wenzel in the November issue contained two typographical errors. Here are the corrections.

Page 8

Page 9

- 1. In the first sentence, Kate Hanley is referred to as 'Board Director'. The title should be **'Board Chairman**'.
- 2. On page 3, subparagraph 2), second sentence reads: 'This "non-appropriated" fund and all interest earned remains within the fund until the end of the fiscal year when it is transferred to a "Fund 371 Contingency Project."'

The sentence should read: 'This IS A "non-appropriated" fund and all interest earned remains within the fund until the end of the fiscal year when it is transferred to a "Fund 371 Contingency Project." '

- Maureen





THANKS

TO EVERYONE WHO
VOLUNTEERED
THEIR TIME DURING
THE BRISTOE STATION PROJECT





The President's Column by Keith Young

As a fitting cap to the Round Table's efforts at the Bristoe Station battlefield, we were pleased to have Todd Berkoff make an excellent presentation last month on the October 1864 engagement. Our thanks to you, Todd, for giving us a great explanation of what happened there!

At our December meeting we are looking forward to having Bradley Gernand bring us more information on the Civil War right here in our neighborhood. Join us and learn about the part that Falls Church played and how the town fared during the war.

As the end of the year approaches, please support your Round Table by paying your dues for next year as soon as you can. Your dues are vital to our programs and we need your participation, too! We have accomplished a lot this year, but there is much still to be done.

The election of new officers at the next meeting signifies that another year is added to the history of the Bull Run Civil War Round Table.

During this year I have been privileged to work with so many of you in our tours, projects and preservation efforts. It has also been a great pleasure for me to learn from our great guest speakers right along with all of you.

I have every confidence that the Round Table will continue to grow and that the friendly and cooperative spirit that has become our hallmark will become even stronger and more evident. Our common bond, an interest in and appreciation of a critical period in the history of our country, helps us understand, honor and preserve the history and heritage of our Nation. My thanks to you, the membership, for your support during the past year.

Keep up the good work!

FREDERICKSBURG TOUR



If you want to walk in the footsteps of the "Gallant Pelham" or revisit the important sites related to the Battle of Fredericksburg, 13 December 1862, then join us on our fall tour.

Date: Saturday 13 December 2003

Assembly Location/Time:

If you want to carpool to the battlefield, meet at the Centreville Library parking lot -- we will depart at 7:45 AM sharp. If you choose to drive on your own, meet the group at Chatham (Lacy House), at 9:00 AM. (Driving time from Centreville is about 1 hour 10 minutes).

Lunch:

We will complete the morning portion of the tour around noon. You can either pack a lunch or there are places along Highway 3 that you might like to try.

Weather Cancellation:

If it is raining we will reschedule the tour. I plan to send out an e-mail cancellation announcement on Saturday

> morning so please make sure I have your address. If you don't have e-mail please make arrangements with someone who does or let me know so I can call you.

Fee: Free!

Chief Tour Guide:

Kevin Anastas (703) 266-1265 E-mail kka2@cox.net



Itinerary:

We will visit the upper pontoon crossing site and the Prospect Hill sites in the morning. After lunch we will focus on the Marye's Heights portion of the battlefield near the Visitor Center. We should finish between 3:00 and 4:00 PM.



Holiday gifts for the soldiers — Winslow Homer (Fort Ward's website)

BRCWRT RAFFLE — Mort Kunstler print

Ellen Jones, owner of The Irish Collection, donated a beautifully framed, triple matted, Mort Kunstler print entitled "The Fighting 69th" (General Meagher and the Irish Brigade – Fredericksburg, Va. Dec. 2nd. 1862) to the BRCWRT for a fund-raising event. Bob Hickey is running the raffle; tickets are \$10 (only 30 sold). Drawing at the Dec. 11 meeting.

If you want to be in the drawing send Bob a \$10 check payable to:

BRCWRT at 10114 Glenmere Rd., Fairfax, Virginia 22032 and he will put your name in the box. If you are looking for some exquisite Christmas gifts from Ireland, take a trip down to Ellen's shop where you will find lots of Irish stuff; apparel, crystal etc. — and good prices!

The Irish Collection: 125 Mill St., Occoquan, Virginia 22125 703-492-9383

Preservation Corner by John P. McAnaw

FIRST HAND ACCOUNTS OF CONFEDERATE GRAVES AT CAMP JONES AND THE BRISTOE STATION BATTLEFIELD

BRCWRT members John Pearson and Chuck Siegel recently sent me four more eyewitness accounts regarding the wartime situation vicinity Bristoe Station. To refresh your memory, the term "Camp Jones" was used by Confederates in August-September 1861 to describe the sprawling regimental camps around Bristoe Station and nearby Broad Run.

All four accounts include commentary concerning Confederate graves in the area. So, courtesy of John and Chuck, pertinent information is included in the following three articles.

10TH ALABAMA AT BRISTOE STATION

After recovering from measles, Pvt. Bailey G. McClelen of Co. D rejoined his unit, the 10th AL Vol. Inf. Regt. on 1 August 1861 at its camp located close to Bull Run and about seven miles from Manassas Junction. He was sickened by what he saw. Dead soldiers and horses, killed on 21 July, lay in the stream. Bull Run was the only source of water for the regiment until holes were later dug to filter in less contaminated water.

On 4 August the regiment marched to a campsite near Bristoe Station. According to McClelen, the more elevated terrain and a "good spring of water" made it preferable to its previous location. However, disease traveled with the Alabamians. McClelen wrote "Measles and brain fever were two uncompromising maladies. Our camp became a general field hospital." (** see Note **)

Based on limited available information, the 10th AL apparently remained vicinity Bristoe Station until 21 Sept 1861. On that date the main body marched to a new camp near Centreville. The convalescing sick, however, remained behind until well enough to rejoin the regiment.

McClelen recalled, "The death roll and discharges for disability at Bristoe reduced our ranks considerably. Burial of the dead was a daily occurrence at Bristoe; military homage was paid to the remains of each departed soldier by the comrades discharging a musketry volley over the grave of the deceased at the interment. Reports of musketry could be heard throughout the camping grounds of the entire brigade and it was a signal well understood."

According to McClelen, ten members of Co. D died there. One deceased soldier was Frank Leatherwood. Photographs of his headstone were taken about 20 years ago and still exist. The headstone has since "disappeared". Perhaps one day it will reappear.

Source: McClelen, Bailey G. "I Saw the Elephant: the Civil War Experiences of Bailey George McClelen, Company D, 10th Alabama Infy" Burd St. Press, Shippensburg, PA 1995, pp 16-17.

IRON BRIGADE MEMBERS REPORT ON THE GRAVES VICINITY BRISTOE STATION

In a letter dated 12 April 1862 and bylined "Bristol" (sic) VA, a member of the 7th Wisconsin Vol. Inf. Regt. wrote: "On our way back to camp we passed two groups of secesh graves, the one belonging to a Mississippi regiment and the other to the Tenth Alabama volunteers. In the latter group we counted eighty-two graves. They had, as the head boards indicated, died during the months of August and September, 1861."

Another correspondent from the 7th Wisconsin noted that: "The 10th Alabama regiment lost 103 men in three months, 78 of whom are buried near their campgrounds..."

This soldier also reported a burial ground "near Manassas" containing 228 graves and stated that "The aggregate number here and at Centreville amounts to over 2700 aside from those buried on the fields of battle."

Source: www.secondwi.com This website has a section consisting of soldiers' letters from Wisconsin units.

** Note **: the underline is John McAnaw's inclusion.

Preservation — continued from page 4

— continued on page 5, column 1

A UNION SURGEON REMEMBERS THE BRISTOE STATION BATTLEFIELD

Dr. J. Franklin Dyer of Gloucester, MA was the surgeon of the 19th MA Vol. Inf. Regt. from 3 Aug 1861 – 28 Aug 1864. By all accounts he was an outstanding physician who was greatly respected by the soldiers of this distinguished regiment. His recollections of the Bristoe Station Campaign are worth reading.

Regarding the Battle of Bristoe Station he noted that casualties in the 3rd Division, II Corps, of which the 19th MA was part, were less than 200 and that "The action was at closer quarters than usual and was a grand sight to see."

On 19 Oct 1863 he revisited the battlefield and wrote the following in his journal: "There was abundant evidence of the severe loss on their side. Their dead were buried in trenches, and part of them were marked, but most were not. With four yards of where their battery stood, seventeen dead horses lay, and they were scattered through the woods and fields. We found earthworks they had thrown up during the night, and the evidence of their whole army being encamped here. We whipped them badly."

Source: Dyer, J. Franklin. "The Journal of a Civil War Surgeon" (edited by Michael B. Chesson), University of Nebraska Press. Lincoln, NE. 2003. pp

*** DUES NOTICE ***

IT'S TIME TO PAY YOUR 2004 DUES

MEMBERS ARE ENCOURAGED TO PAY THEIR DUES FOR NEXT YEAR, EITHER AT THE DECEMBER MEETING OR BY SENDING A CHECK TO ONE OF THE ADDRESSES LISTED ON THE LAST PAGE OF THIS NEWSLETTER. HELP OUT 'THE CHEAP AND THE PROUD" DURING THIS CHRISTMAS SEASON!

LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN — March for Preservation

Submitted by Dan Paterson

To the BRCWRT membership:

I want to personally thank each and every member of the BRCWRT who contributed to the March for Preservation at Lookout Mountain.

We all successfully reached the top of the mountain Sunday morning, 23 November and then had our image taken on Lookout Point.

Thanks to your contributions, *I raised in total* \$118.00. Collectively, our group raised over \$2,700.00 to be contributed to preservation efforts in and around Lookout Mountain Battlefield Park.

The Civil War Preservation Trust is handling the monies we collected so they are in good hands. It was a grueling march up the mountain but it was well worth it to support a good cause as well as an experience that will last a lifetime. Many thanks again for your total support.

W. Dan Paterson, Jr. 24 November 2003

View From Way Back — Submitted by Keith Young

Anecdote of Stonewall Jackson

At a council of generals early in the war, one remarked that Major _____ was wounded, and would not be able to perform a duty that it was proposed to assign him. "Wounded!" said Jackson. "If it really is so, I think it must have been by an accidental discharge of his duty."

From "The Civil War in Song and Story. 1860-1865" Collected and arranged by Frank Moore, 1882, p 123.

— Keth

BRISTOE STATION PROJECT UPDATE — by John McAnaw

Part I, contained in the November 2003 issue of *The Stone Wall*, covered events that occurred on the CENTEX Tract through 19 October 2003. To refresh the reader, the CENTEX Tract consists of 341 acres and includes much of the core area of the Bristoe Station Battlefield of 14 October 1863 and some, but certainly not all, of the Confederate regimental camps of the summer of 1861 that were collectively known as Camp Jones.

At an, as yet, unspecified date in the future, approximately 127 acres of the CENTEX Tract will be turned over to the Civil War Preservation Trust (CWPT). The remaining 214 acres will be developed by CENTEX and transformed into the 'New Bristow Village.'

The Sons of Confederate Veterans (SCV) led by Robert W. "Red" Barbour, Sr. was given 120 days by CENTEX to search for Confederate graves in the 214 acres scheduled for development. The deadline for the completion of the SCV search for graves was ironically 11 November 2003 – Veterans' Day. Members of the BRCWRT supported the SCV efforts to locate cited graves.

For reasons discussed in Part 1, the search got off to a slow start. One key reason was that it took time for the SCV to raise sufficient money to fund helicopter thermal imaging missions and to get needed heavy equipment (and operators) for the project. To give you an idea of the operational expenses, a helicopter cost \$750 per hour and a bulldozer \$1,140 for two days. Fortunately "Red" Barbour, with some help from members of the BRCWRT was able to raise the needed funds for the project. Finally, on 11 and 12 October, a bulldozer was used for the first time to make extensive cuts into terrain suspected of containing graves. On that weekend, a limited number of relic hunters, equipped with metal detectors, were employed for the first time.

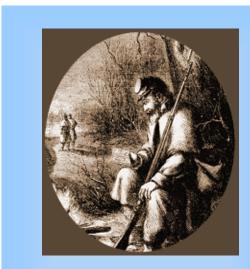
On the weekend of 25-26 October, significant progress was made in the search for the graves. Two functioning bulldozers, along with two skilled equipment operators, were used to make cuts in designated areas. Many linear yards of cuts were made. Also, the number of personnel using metal detectors was increased over the number utilized

on 11-12 October, 2003. Some common relics and a trash pit were found but no graves. The following BRCWRT members participated in the search that weekend:

25 October26 OctoberHoward EwingMark KnowlesKen JonesDale MaschinoMark KnowlesJohn PearsonBev RegeimbalBev RegeimbalKeith YoungKeith Young

As information: in addition to "Red" Barbour, other key personnel involved in the CENTEX Tract Project were Jim Burgess, Prince William County Historical Commission; Patrick O'Neill, archaeologist employed by the SCV; Christina Jurikowic, Thunderbird archaeologist employed by CENTEX; Sarah Richards of the CWPT; Dr. Bill Hanna, Ground Penetrating Radar (GPR) operator/specialist, employed by CENTEX; and Mike O'Donnell, well known author/publisher of numerous books on Civil War and World War II relics. It was through Mike O'Donnell's sustained efforts that the SCV was able to get heavy equipment plus operators for the project. Bulldozers were in short supply. Also of note, a very knowledgeable "dowser' from Indiana, David Longstreet, ably assisted in locating sites of disturbed earth on the property. He had a wealth of information on the Bristoe Station area.

— continued on page 7, column 1



"Christmas Eve" — from Harper's Weekly, 1862

BRISTOE STATION PROJECT UPDATE — continued from page 6

On the weekends of 1-2 November and 8-9 November the search for Confederate graves continued without success. Some common relics were found, but nothing of consequence. Numerous extensive cuts were made by the bulldozers, with emphasis on the terrain west and southwest of the 10th Alabama cemetery, which is located in the 'saved' area that eventually will be turned over to the CWPT. Unfortunately, I have only a partial list of Round Table members who participated in the work during these two weekends. A complete list will be in the next newsletter.

I will also include a final wrap-up of the CENTEX Tract project in the January 2004 newsletter. However, I do want to pass on at this time that, without exception, comments made by the key project personnel regarding participating Round Table members were complimentary.

By far, the BRCWRT had more participants in the CENTEX Tract Project than any other group. President Keith Young led by example and he was backed up by a solid contingent of Round Table members who completed the tasks given them by 'Red" Barbour of the SCV. We played by the rules and made a positive contribution to the overall effort. Members such as Keith Young, Mark Knowles, John Pearson, Ken Jones and Bev Regeimbal went out of their way to share their knowledge and help fellow co-workers.

I believe that every participating Round Table member not only enjoyed their time on the site but also appreciated the opportunity to observe the modus operandi of the archaeologists, the GPR specialists and the bulldozer operators. Also, it was an educational experience to see how various individuals and groups "interacted" with one another. And leave it to our medical expert, Surgeon Bev Regeimbal, to place a severed artificial hand and foot (marked down Halloween items) in the dirt behind a moving bulldozer — had a few people "interacting" and gasping for a while!

"Red" Barbour made a special effort to thank the members of the BRCWRT for their support. He particularly appreciated the generous donations made by Round Table members to fund the project. Some of our members were prominently featured in

photographs contained in the past two issues of his SCV newsletter, *The Firing Line*.

I believe that our involvement was a worthwhile experience. We can truthfully state that we participated in a concerted effort to locate threatened Confederate graves. And we can rest easy knowing that there were no discernible graves in the areas we searched. Obviously however, this does not mean that there are no graves in areas not checked. I can sum up the results as of 11 November 2003 by paraphrasing an old baseball cliché, "A lot of hits! No runs! Some errors!"

— John

WILLIAM J. MORSE — Diary Excerpts, Christmas 1862 (Fredericksburg)

Wednesday, December 24, 1862

A review of the IX Corps by Generals Burnside and Sumner takes place on the plain near the Lacy House. At a similar review of the II Corps, held shortly after the battle, at which Generals Burnside and Sumner were also present, General Sumner directed General Couch, the Corps commander, to have the men called upon for cheers. Although the corps and division commanders, and their staffs, rode along the lines waving their caps or their swords, only a few derisive cries were heard.

Thursday, December 25, 1862

Christmas came warm and serene, a surprise even to the citizens of that latitude. Many private boxes reached the camp in season and these, with a special issue of fresh beef and vegetables, made the occasion an enjoyable one. The night was clear and the moon at its full. It was no hour for strife or bitterness. Where but a few days before the hot muzzles of a hundred and more cannon on each side hurled death across the narrow valley, now stood various military bands playing the old time tunes of the union to the listening thousands of soldiers. As the night wore along, as if by a common impulse, the strains of "Home Sweet Home" broke out right, left and center from friend and foe till the air was tremulous with melody.

— Maureen

Flash Back - December 1863

- submitted by Mark Knowles

Dec. 1: Gen. Meade & the Army of the Potomac failed in their advance at Mine Run. They withdraw across the Rapidan and set up winter quarters.

Dec. 2: Gen Braxton Bragg turns in his resignation. Lt. Gen. W.H. Hardee temporarily assumes command of the Army of Tennessee.

Dec. 3: Gen. Longstreet abandons his siege of Knoxville as Union reinforcements advance. He moves his troops toward winter quarters at Greeneville, TN.

Dec. 7: The 4th session of the Confederate First Congress meets in Richmond, VA. President Davis addresses the body, putting the most hopeful face he can on a discouraging year.

Dec. 8: A Northern Copperhead band seizes the Union merchant ship Chesapeake near Cape Cod; the vessel is pursued by Federal ships and retaken off the coast of Canada near Nova Scotia on Dec. 17.

Dec. 9: At his own request, Gen. Burnside is relieved as Federal commander at Knoxville and is succeeded by Maj. Gen. J.G. Foster. Burnside has been much criticized for failing to help Rosecrans at Chattanooga and for not pursing the retreat of Longstreet. Gen. Longstreet, covering his political flank, dismisses several of his staff pending his charges against them (later dismissed) for alleged failures in the Knoxville campaign.

Dec. 11: During a light Federal bombardment of Fort Sumter, a chance shell blows up a powder magazine within the stronghold; 11 are killed and 41 wounded, but the defenders still do not give in to Northern pressure.

Dec. 14: The widow of Confederate general B.H. Helm, who was killed in action at Chickamauga, is given amnesty by President Lincoln after she swears allegiance to the Union. Mrs. Helm is the half sister of Lincoln's wife, Mary Todd Lincoln.

Dec. 16: President Davis names Gen. J.E. Johnston, formerly in MS, as permanent successor to Bragg as commander of the Department of TN.

Dec. 25: Minor hostilities continue in various theaters. All the military celebrate Christmas as best they can.

Dec. 31: After a year of setbacks for the Confederate cause, the Richmond Examiner observes, "Today closes the gloomiest year of our struggle." Few in the South would disagree.

Source: The Civil War Day by Day, Edited by John S. Bowman

— Mark

UPCOMING MEETINGS

8 JANUARY 2004

7:15 PM

GUEST SPEAKER: MIKE O'DONNELL

SUBJECT: SALVAGE ARCHAEOLOGY -FOLLOWING BEHIND THE BULLDOZERS THAT VIRTUALLY DESTROYED HISTORIC CENTRE-VILLE 1986 – PRESENT

DO NOT MISS THIS PRESENTATION. IT WILL SURPRISE AND DISMAY YOU!!

12 FEBRUARY 2004

7:15 PM

GUEST SPEAKER: ART CANDENQUIST

SUBJECT: DID ANYONE REALLY KNOW
WHAT TIME IT WAS?
TIMEKEEPING DURING THE
WAR BETWEEN THE STATES

STRONGLY RECOMMENDED FOR ALL SERIOUS STUDENTS OF THE WAR!

BRCWRT 2004 BUDGET

BULL RUN CIVIL WAR ROUND TABLE APPROVED BUDGET FOR TAX YEAR 2004

INCOME

 Memberships
 \$2175.00

 Miscellaneous
 \$100.00

 TOTAL INCOME
 \$2275.00

EXPENSES

\$50.00 **CWPT Membership** \$420.00 **Speaker Donations** Incorporation Fee \$25.00 Miscellaneous \$50.00 Misc. Office Supplies \$25.00 Postage Stamps \$302.00 Post Office Box Rental \$24.00 Printing - Newsletter \$552.00 Printing - General \$20.00 **Preservation Donations** \$125.00 Refreshments May \$62.00 Speaker Meals \$180.00 \$240.00 Speaker Mileage Speaker Hotel \$0.00 Speaker Gifts \$0.00 WEB URL License [Bi-annual] \$0.00 (Paid up until 2006) WEB Site Fee [per yr] \$200.00 **TOTAL EXPENSES** \$2275.00

TOTAL INCOME \$2275.00
TOTAL EXPENSES \$2275.00
NET INCOME/[LOSS] \$0.00

Prepared by:Mark Knowles Treasurer, BRCWRT

2004 SLATE OF OFFICERS

PRESIDENT: John McAnaw

VICE-PRESIDENT: Charlie Balch

TREASURER: Mark Knowles SECRETARY: Nancy Anwyll

The Bull Run Civil War Round Table publishes the STONE WALL monthly. General Membership meetings are held at 7:15 PM on the second Thursday of the month at:

The Centreville Regional Library 14200 St. Germain Drive Centreville, VA 20121-2299 703.803.2223

For specific meeting dates and information, please visit the WEBSITE:

http://bullruncwrt.org

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Submission Deadline

For January, 2004 issue:

DECEMBER 23RD

Please submit articles to

KEITH YOUNG OR

MAUREEN QUINN.

BULL RUN CIVIL WAR ROUND TABLE

The Stone Wall P.O. Box 2147 Centreville, VA 20122

2003 Bull Run Civil War Round Table NEW MEMBERSHIP FORM

We are delighted that you are interested in joining our organization and look forward to seeing you at our next meeting and at our upcoming events! Annual dues are: Individual—\$15.00; Family—\$25.00; and Student (age 22 & under) - \$10.00. Make checks <u>payable to</u>: BRCWRT (Bull Run Civil War Round Table). This form may be given to the President or Treasurer at the General Membership meeting — or you can mail it to:

Mark Knowles OR BRCWRT
Treasurer PO Box 2 147

169 Applegate Drive Centreville, VA 20122 Sterling, VA 20164

NAME:				
ADDRESS:				
CITY:		STATE:	ZIP:	
PHONE.	FMAII ·			